

Dissemination of Digitalization in ASEAN and Japan

Panel Discussion

Networked Trade Platform (NTP): An Overview

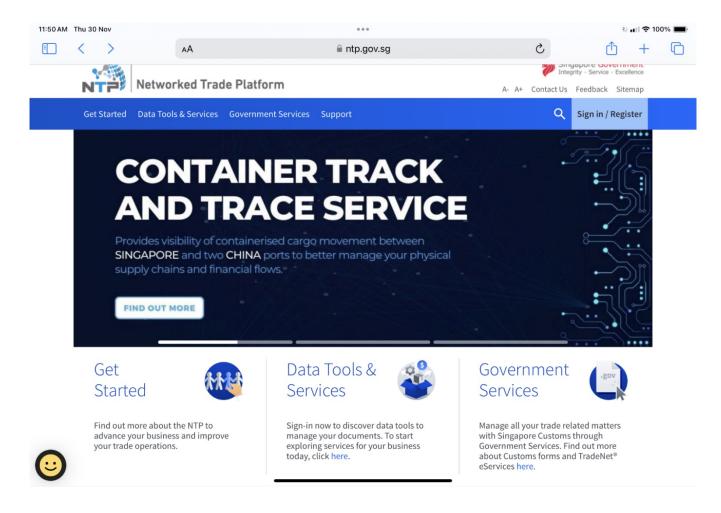


By CHOO Wai Yee 16 December 2023

SINGAPORE CUSTOMS

We Protect Revenue, and Make Trade Easy, Fair and Secure

The Networked Trade Platform – NTP www.ntp.gov.sg





Introduction to the NTP

What NTP Aims To Do



The NTP is a transformational platformGoing forward, we must work towards greater connectivity, especially with our trading partners around the world. Our vision is for this to be a truly global network, to enable the efficient flow of goods and services, linked to a secure flow of financing, facilitated by a swift exchange of data, so that all parties, including regulatory and Customs authorities, can work together to facilitate trade.

EXCERPT FROM KEYNOTE SPEECH
BY DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HENG SWEE KEAT



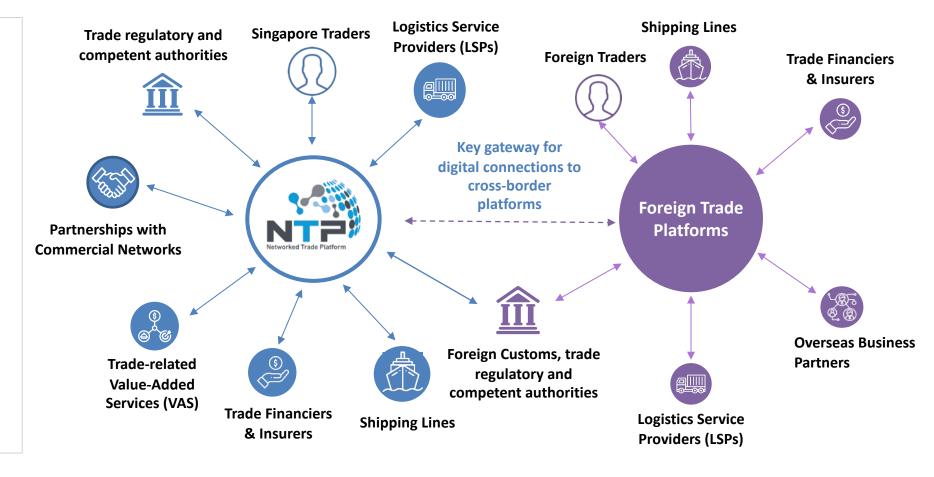
Introduction to the NTP

Enables Stakeholders to be Connected Across the Wider Trade Ecosystem Seamlessly



CONNECT

- Minimise the cost and effort to connect with your trade partners
- Connect and collaborate locally and overseas with new and existing partners
- Apply for trade-related eservices directly with Singapore Customs





NTP's Focus Areas

- Focus Area #1: Enhance Government to Government Digital Connectivity to facilitate trade clearance processes (G2G)
- Focus Area #2: Streamline Business and Government (B2G) processes
- Focus Area #3: Develop data services using trusted government data



Whole-of-Government (WOG) Support

















































THANK YOU





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Trade DX platform ? TradeWaltz from Japan

Operated by 16 Major Trade Industry players of Japan

















FUJITRANS MITSUI-SOKO GROUP





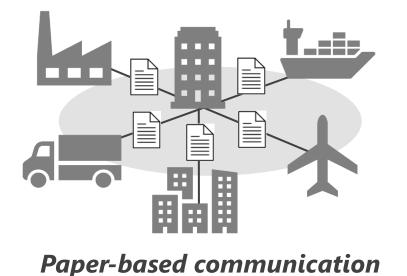






Leverage blockchain technology to streamline trade processes and digitize trade data across industries. Digitization not only improves work efficiency and allows employees to work from home, but also contributes to CO2 reduction.

Conventional analog trade





digital communication

Future of digital trade

Benefit for "TradeWaltz" users



Increased Work Efficiency 44%



Cost Reduction 44%



Working from home

CO2 Reduction

Up to 431ton/year

ASEAN collaboration by TradeWaltz

Activities until 2022

API linkage with NDTP(Thailand) NTP(Singapore)



Request
ASEAN 10
countries'
collaboration



Meeting with Hun Sen -san, Prime Minister of Cambodia, 2022 chair of ASEAN

Activities in 2023

= 50th memorial of Japan-ASEAN friendship

Contribute to create
ASEAN-Japan
Economic Cocreation vision

ASEAN-Japan Economic Co-Creation Vision

4 Four pillars of action to realize the vision

- 4 'Strengthening cyber-physical connectivity' through the development of physical and institutional economi infrastructure to build a seamless logistics network that will form the basis for the development of the ASEAN economies
- Therefore, in terms of strengthening institutional connectivity for the development of the ASEAN-Japan economic
 infrastructure, ASEAN and Japan will take advantage of blockchain technology to promote the digitalization of trade
 procedures for the entire logistics, commercial, and financial flows to build resilient and highly efficient supply chains.

The 4th pillar states that ASEAN-Japan trade procedures will be digitized using blockchain technology.

MOU signed with 5 ASEAN platformers to realize Vision





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Social Benefit Estimation from Digital Trade

- The study finds that the social benefit of digital trade is **16.6 Billion USD per year** for ASEAN-Japan trade.
- As Tradewaltz's main shareholders are Japanese giant trading companies which play a very big
 role in Japan's entire trade system, collaborations with the digital trade platform could be a <u>low-hanging fruit</u> to quickly get the benefits.

(Social Benefit Estimation from Digital Trade)

*Definition of benefit: Reduction of cost (labor cost etc.) through digitalization of all of trade related documents at current trade volume

12.9
Billion USD



Intra-ASEAN

16.6
Billion USD

ASEAN-Japan

55.3
Billion USD



ASEAN-World

Other benefit from Digital Trade

- Increase accuracy and easy to store data
- Reduce the trade barrier, especially for SMEs (expectation of increased trade volume)
- Increase **supply chain resilience** through other functions such as CO2 visualizations
- Reduce energy and CO2 emission deriving from real document transport

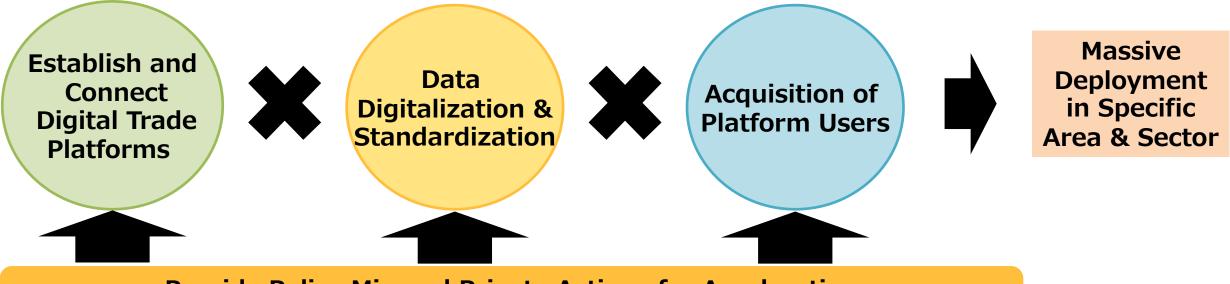
 What do you think about the importance of trade digitalization in your countries?

 What kind of positive impact on your countries (e.g., reducing the cost of trade procedures or building resilient supply chains) do you expect through trade digitalization?

•How important is trade digitalization in ASEAN countries for your business and what kind of positive impact on your business do you expect from that?

Principle for Digital Trade and Consensus among Stakeholders

- Basic principle for the massive deployment of digital trade composes of <u>three elements</u>, <u>which</u> <u>can be accelerated via policies and actions</u>.
- However, the pathways are different for each country, so each pathway should be decided and shared through public-private collaboration

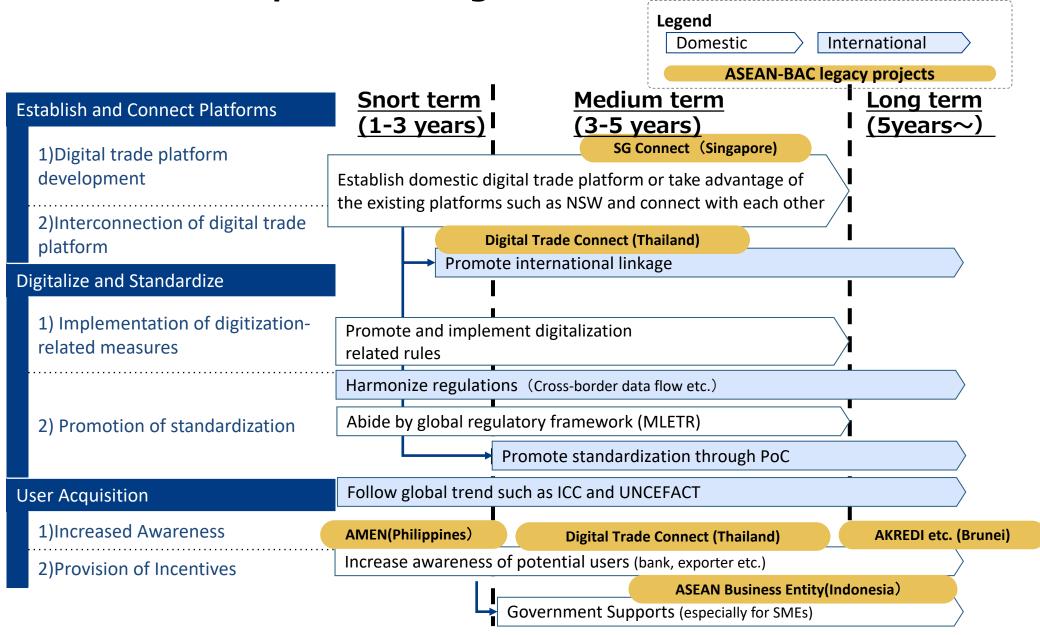


Provide Policy Mix and Private Actions for Acceleration (Capacity Building, Demonstration, Subsidies, Regulation etc.)

- Platform's Type (create your own or import, public or private etc.)
- Priority list of <u>digitalization</u>

Consensus about the pathway toward digital trade among stakeholders (Custom Office, Platformers, Banks, Trade firms etc.) in each country

Overview of Roadmap toward Digital Trade



 Including but not limited to these three factors, what are the important factors in your countries to accelerate trade digitalization?

 What are necessary policies and what would be the obstacles or challenges for trade digitalization?

•How can ASEAN and Japan collaborate with each other to work on the tasks shown on the roadmap and accelerate trade digitalization?

• How can you collaborate or work together with other overseas digital trade platforms?

•What do you think both the government and platform providers should do to let more companies utilize platform services?

 What should governments do to encourage more private companies in both ASEAN and Japan to work on trade digitalization?

ERIA and Digital Innovation and Sustainable **Economy Centre**

About ERIA

- Established in 2008 as an **International Organization**
- Member countries: 10 ASEAN countries and 6 ASEAN dialogue partners (AU, CN, IN, JP, KO, NZ)
- Three objectives: <u>deepening economic integration</u>, <u>narrowing development gaps</u>, <u>and achieving</u>
 <u>sustainable economic development</u>
- Conduct researches and make policy recommendations

About ERIA Digital Innovation and Sustainable Economy Centre (E-DISC)

- Launched in 2023 as a dedicated division within ERIA to catalyze digital innovation and a sustainable economy in ASEAN and East Asia
- Four goals: <u>fostering public private dialogue</u>, <u>catalyzing regional open innovation</u>, <u>nurturing</u> <u>technological-savvy talent</u>, and <u>providing practical policy proposals</u>
- The digitalization of supply chains in ASEAN and Japan is the **first project of this centre**





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